

KHAIRAYU BT. BADRON



- KULLIYAH OF ENGINEERING
- IIUM Gombak Campus
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المؤهل العلمي

- Doctor of Philosophy (Engineering)
- Master of Science (Communication Engineering)
- of Engineering (Communication) (Hons)

مسؤوليات التدريس

CIRCUIT ANALYSIS	2015/2016 2016/2017 2017/2018
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING	2018/2019 2019/2020
COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING LAB I	2007/2008 2008/2009 2018/2019 2019/2020 2020/2021
ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING LAB I	2016/2017 2018/2019 2019/2020 2020/2021
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB	2016/2017 2017/2018
ENGINEERING ETHICS FROM ISLAMIC PERSPECTIVE	2019/2020
ENGINEERING LAB I	2008/2009 2011/2012 2012/2013
ENGINEERING LAB II	2008/2009 2011/2012 2012/2013
FAMILY MANAGEMENT & PARENTING	2016/2017 2017/2018
FINAL YEAR PROJECT 1	2019/2020
FINAL YEAR PROJECT I	2018/2019
FINAL YEAR PROJECT II	2018/2019
FUNDAMENTAL OF COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING	2017/2018 2018/2019 2019/2020 2020/2021
FUNDEMENTAL OF COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING	2016/2017 2017/2018
INTEGRATED DESIGN PROJECT	2017/2018 2018/2019
SEMINAR	2007/2008 2018/2019
SEMINAR I	2007/2008

In Progress

- 2019 - Present** Sustainable Development Goals for Digital Entrepreneurship ? assesment of technological requirements, beyond computers and internet access
- 2019 - Present** Empirical Studies of Diurnal Variability and Cloud Effects on Solar Ultraviolet Radiation for augmented Skin Vitamin D synthesis.
- 2018 - Present** Investigation of Techniques to Mitigate Interference in Multi-Tiers Heterogeneous Wireless Network
- 2018 - Present** INTEGRATED CARBON EMISSION MONITORING USING IOT FOR KUALA LUMPUR CITY CENTRE
- 2017 - Present** TNB Wireless Network in AMI- Modeling and Analysis Time Critical Communications
- 2017 - Present** Profiling Radar Reflectivity as Improved Fade Margin Estimator for Reliable Future Ka-band Satellite link in Equatorial Region
- 2016 - Present** Development of Rain Fading Characteristics for Tropical Stratiform and Convective Events for High Frequency Satellite Link in Malaysia
- 2016 - Present** Derivation of a Modified Free Space Path Loss (FSPL) Formulation for Satellite Links Fade Margin Operating in Malaysia
- 2015 - Present** Development of a Revised Free Space Path Loss (FSPL) Formulation for a more Reliable Satellite Link Fade Margin in Tropical Region
- Unknown - Present** INTEGRATED CARBON EMISSION MONITORING USING IOT FOR KUALA LUMPUR CITY CENTRE
- Unknown - Present** Transfer of Drones Assisted Precision Farming and Data Analytics Skill for Malaysian Farmers to Mitigating Food Insecurity and Poverty Post COVID-19

Completed

- 2017 - -1** TNB Wireless Network in AMI- Modeling and Analysis Time Critical Communications
- 2016 - 2019** Modeling of Multiband / Wideband Stack Series Array Antenna Configuration for 5G Application
- 2016 - 2019** Derivation of a Modified Free Space Path Loss (FSPL) Formulation for Satellite Links Fade Margin Operating in Malaysia
- 2016 - 2019** Derivation of a Modified Free Space Path Loss (FSPL) Formulation for Satellite Links Fade Margin Operating in Malaysia
- 2016 - 2020** An Investigation to Identify Possible Technological Challenges in the 5G Wireless Heterogeneous Network
- 2016 - 2018** Development of Rain Fading Characteristics for Tropical Stratiform and Convective Events for High Frequency Satellite Link in Malaysia

- 2015 - 2017** Development of a Revised Free Space Path Loss (FSPL) Formulation for a more Reliable Satellite Link Fade Margin in Tropical Region
- 2012 - 2015** RU 2011: Rain Fade Mitigation Technique Time-Diversity for Future Millimeter-Wave Satellite Communication
- 2008 - 2012** Issue of Reliable Communications at Frequencies Bands Above 25GHz in the Tropics

المنشورات

Article

- 2020** [Study of microstrip patch array antenna for side lobe suppression in the x-band region using uniform, binomial and tschebyscheff excitation methods.](#) IIUM Engineering Journal , 21 (1) pp.61-72
- 2020** [Study of tropospheric scintillation effects in Ku-band frequency for satellite communication system.](#) International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering (IJECE) , 10 (3) pp.3136-3144
- 2019** [Two-year rain fade empirical measurement and statistics of earth-space link at ka-band in Malaysia.](#) ASM Science Journal , (Special Issu) 12 (2) pp.35-46
- 2019** [Investigation of time diversity gain for earth to satellite link using rain rate gain.](#) Bulletin of Electrical Engineering and Informatics , 8 (3) pp.951-959
- 2018** [Throughput analysis on dynamic spectrum allocation technique to mitigate interference on LTE heterogeneous network.](#) International Journal of Control and Automation , 11 (4) pp.95-104
- 2018** [Propagation measurements during Daytime for RazakSAT S-band space to earth satellite signal transmission.](#) International Journal of Future Generation Communication and Networking , 11 (1) pp.63-72
- 2018** [Determination of correlation coefficients for RazakSAT received signals.](#) International Journal of Future Generation Communication and Networking , 11 (2) pp.1-10
- 2018** [High gain UWB horn antenna for concealed metal detection and microwave imaging application.](#) Sindh University Research Journal (Science Series) , 50 (3D) pp.161-164
- 2018** [Design and optimization of ultra-wideband antipodal vivaldi antenna for radar and microwave imaging application.](#) Sindh University Research Journal (Science Series) , 50 (3D) pp.6-9
- 2018** [Fade margin estimations for Malaysian armed forces military X-band satellite communication links.](#) International Journal of Future Generation Communication and Networking , 11 (3) pp.1-9
- 2018** [Recognition of metal objects inside wall using antipodal vivaldi antenna.](#) Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science , 11 (1) pp.27-35

- 2018** [Determination of fade margin for Ka band operating in equatorial region.](#) Journal of Fundamental and Applied Sciences , 10 (25) pp.229-238
- 2017** [Free space attenuation analysis for X -band and S-band satellite link using meteorological radar data in the tropics.](#) Journal of Telecommunication, Electronic and Computer Engineering (JTEC) , 9 (3-10) pp.105-108
- 2017** [Dynamic spectrum allocation scheme for heterogeneous network: BER analysis.](#) Journal of Telecommunication, Electronic and Computer Engineering (JTEC) , 9 (3-10) pp.99-104
- 2017** [RSSI measurements of a GSM signal within an indoor environment.](#) International Journal of Smart Home , 11 (3) pp.1-8
- 2017** [Performance analysis of rain attenuation on earth-to-satellite microwave links design in Libya.](#) IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering , 260 (na) pp.012041
- 2016** [Refining ku-band rain attenuation prediction using local parameters in tropics.](#) Indian Journal of Science and Technology , 9 (25) pp.97240-1-97240-8
- 2016** [Analyses of meteorology information during Malaysian flood disaster 2014.](#) Advanced Science Letters , 22 (10) pp.2814-2816
- 2016** [Preliminary analyses on measured received signals of orbiting RazakSAT satellite.](#) Advanced Science Letters , 22 (10) pp.2790-2793
- 2016** [Analyses of cloud characteristic during Malaysian 2014 flood event.](#) Indian Journal of Science and Technology , 9 (25) pp.94834-1-94834-8
- 2016** [Derivation of Z-y \(Reflectivity-specific attenuation\) relation for satellite link in tropical region.](#) Advanced Science Letters , 22 (10) pp.2750-2753
- 2016** [Analyses of rainfall rate during Malaysian 2014 flood event.](#) International Journal of Multimedia and Ubiquitous engineering , 11 (8) pp.237-246
- 2016** [A test-bed evaluation of cognitive hybrid functionality for future hyper-dense networks.](#) Advanced Science Letters , 22 (10) pp.2769-2772
- 2015** [Estimating tropical rain attenuation on the Earth-satellite path using radar data.](#) International Journal of Remote Sensing , 36 (24) pp.6101-6115
- 2015** [Cognitive energy efficient for closed-proximity devices: an empirical study and standardization issues.](#) ARPJ Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences , 10 (3) pp.987-992
- 2014** [A modified rain attenuation prediction model for tropical V-band satellite earth link.](#) International Journal of Satellite Communications and Networking , 32 (1) pp.1-11
- 2014** [Assessment of X-band earth-satellite link rain attenuation prediction in Malaysia.](#) Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences , 8 (24) pp.254-259
- 2014** [Development of RF spectrum management tool for Malaysia using Open-Source software.](#) International Journal of Electrical Energy , 2 (1) pp.7-12

- 2013** [Assessments of time diversity rain fade mitigation technique for v-band space-earth link operating in tropical climate.](#) International Journal of Electrical Energy , 1 (4) pp.268-273
- 2013** [Rain fade estimations for the X-Band satellite communication link in the tropics.](#) International Journal of Computer and Communication Engineering , 2 (4) pp.408-412
- 2013** [Comparison of radar derived rain attenuation with the RazakSAT's X-Band link signal measurement.](#) International Journal of Computer and Communication Engineering , 2 (4) pp.428-432
- 2010** [V-Band fade dynamics characteristics analysis in tropical region.](#) American Journal of Applied Sciences , 7 (8) pp.1109-1114

Conference or Workshop Item

- 2018** [Improved radiation characteristic of balanced antipodal vivaldi antenna in array configuration.](#) In: **2nd International Conference on Intelligent Systems Engineering (ICISE) 2018**
- 2018** [Time diversity gain analysis for earth to satellite link based on measured rain rate.](#) In: **7th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering (ICCCE) 2018**
- 2018** [Detection and analysis of metal impairment inside wall using UWB modified antipodal vivaldi antenna.](#) In: **2017 4th IEEE International Conference on Engineering Technologies and Applied Sciences (ICETAS)**
- 2017** [Ultra-wideband antipodal vivaldi antenna for radar and microwave imaging application.](#) In: **IEEE 3rd International Conference on Engineering, Technologies and Social Sciences 2017 (ICETSS-2017)**
- 2017** [High gain UWB horn antenna for concealed metal detection and microwave imaging application.](#) In: **3rd International Conference on Engineering, Technologies and Applied Sciences 2017 (ICETAS-2017)**
- 2016** [Design of a quintuple band microstrip patch antenna using multiple L-slots.](#) In: **6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering (ICCCE 2016)**
- 2016** [Mutual impedance with finite feed gap model of dipole antennas using the induced EMF method.](#) In: **2015 IEEE 12th Malaysia International Conference On Communications**
- 2015** [Development of spectrum management tool for Malaysia using open-source GIS software.](#) In: **1st Applied Electromagnetic International Conference (APPEIC 2014)**
- 2015** [Assessment of conversion methods to acquire 1-minute integration time rain intensity statistic.](#) In: **1st Applied Electromagnetic International Conference, APPEIC 2014**
- 2015** [Fade margin estimation technique using radar data for satellite link.](#) In: **Full Text(opens in a new window)|View at Publisher| Export | Download | Add to List | More... Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering Volume 344, 2015, Pages 247-253 1st Applied Electromagnetic International Conference, APPEIC 2014**

- 2015 [Classification of precipitation types detected in Malaysia.](#) In: **1st Applied Electromagnetic International Conference, APPEIC 2014**
- 2014 [Self-organizing joint sensing and power allocation scheme \(SJSPPA\) to coordinate cross-tier interference for LTE-A heterogeneous networks.](#) In: **2014 2nd IEEE International Symposium on Telecommunication Technologies (ISTT2014)**
- 2014 [Assessment of ITU-R predictions for ku-band rain attenuation in Malaysia.](#) In: **2014 IEEE International Symposium on Telecommunication Technologies (ISTT)**
- 2014 [Comparison of X-band satellite link measurements with radar derived rain attenuation in the tropics.](#) In: **The 3rd International Conference on Computer Engineering & Mathematical Sciences (ICCEMS 2014)**
- 2014 [Fade margin estimations for military X-band satellite communication links in tropical region.](#) In: **The 3rd International Conference on Computer Engineering and Mathematical Sciences (ICCEMS14)**
- 2014 [Cluster-based spectrum sensing scheme in heterogeneous network.](#) In: **International Conference on Applied Electromagnetics (APPEIC 2014)**
- 2013 [Development of spectrum monitoring tool for Malaysia .](#) In: **2013 IEEE 11th Malaysia International Conference on Communications**
- 2013 [Evaluation of RazakSAT's S-band link signal measurement with the radar derived rain attenuation.](#) In: **International Conference on Space Science and Communication (IconSpace)**
- 2013 [Determination of Ku-band specific attenuation parameters based on measurements in the tropics.](#) In: **2013 IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and USNC-URSI National Radio Science Meeting**
- 2013 [Comparison of Ku-Band satellite rain attenuation with ITU-R prediction models in the tropics.](#) In: **2013 IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium (APSURSI)**
- 2013 [Proposed rain fade mitigation technique for Ka band space earth links in tropical climate.](#) In: **2013 IEEE 11th Malaysia International Conference on Communication (MICC 2013)**
- 2013 [Rain induced attenuation studies using RazakSAT space-Earth links.](#) In: **2013 IEEE International Conference on Space Science and Communication (IconSpace),**
- 2011 [Rain attenuation prediction model for tropical V-band satellite earth link.](#) In: **International Conference on Telecommunication Technology and Applications**
- 2009 [Rain induced attenuation studies for v-band frequency in tropical regions.](#) In: **Loughborough Antennas & Propagation Conference**

**Book
Book Section**

- 2015** [Cluster-based spectrum sensing scheme in heterogeneous network.](#) In: **Theory and Applications of Applied Electromagnetics (APPEIC 2014)** Springer International Publishing Switzerland . ISBN 978-3-319-17268-2 , pp.1-11
- 2011** [Worst-month rain fade statistics at 38 GHz.](#) In: **Antennas and propagation: modeling, simulation & measurements** IIUM Press . ISBN 9789674181383 , pp.298-309
- 2011** [Investigation of rain attenuation at 38 GHz.](#) In: **Antennas and propagation: modeling, simulation & measurements** IIUM Press . ISBN 9789674181383 , pp.214-219
- 2011** [Rain attenuation prediction models for earth-space link.](#) In: **Antennas and propagation: modeling, simulation & measurements** IIUM Press . ISBN 9789674181383 , pp.220-225
- 2011** [Development of a modified rain attenuation prediction model.](#) In: **Antennas and propagation: modeling, simulation & measurements** IIUM Press . ISBN 9789674181383 , pp.226-232
- 2011** [Analyses of rain fade characteristics for a GHz link in the tropics.](#) In: **Antennas and propagation: modeling, simulation & measurements** IIUM Press . ISBN 9789674181383 , pp.278-284